

# **MINI LESSON 18: PAST SIMPLE (REGULAR VERBS)**



Learn how to form and use the **past simple tense of regular verbs** in affirmative, negative, and question forms.

# Grammar Point

Regular verbs in the past simple **end in -ed**.

Present	Past
walk	walked
play	played
talk	talked
visit	visited

## **♦** Affirmative Sentences

Subject + verb-ed + rest of sentence

# Examples:

- I walked to school yesterday.
- They visited their grandmother.
- She watched a movie.



### **♦ Negative Sentences**

## Subject + did not (didn't) + base verb

- **Examples**:
  - I didn't walk to school.
  - He didn't play tennis.
  - We didn't cook dinner.

### Questions

Did + subject + base verb + rest of sentence?

- Examples:
  - Did you walk to school?
  - Did they watch TV?
  - Did she visit her friend?

<b>S</b> p	elling	Rules	for -ed
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Ending Rule Example → Past

Verb ends in -e Add **-d** like **→** like**d** 

Verb ends in consonant + y Change **y to i**, add **-ed** stud**y →** stud**ied** 

One syllable, CVC Double the last consonant, add **-ed** stop **→** sto**pped** (consonant-vowel-consonant)



# Practice Exercises

	$\Diamond$	Part A -	Write the	past sim	ple form	of the verbs
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- 1. play → \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. study → \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. cook **→** \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. dance → \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. stop → \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. watch →

## ♦ Part B – Fill in the blanks using the past simple of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) her friend last night.
- 2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) to the store.
- 3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (start) a new book.
- 4. They \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the kitchen.
- 5. He \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) the party.
- 6. You \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the window.

## ♦ Part C – Rewrite the sentences in the negative form.

- 1. She called her mom. →
- 2. They washed the car. →
- 3. We played video games. →
- 4. He closed the door. →
- 5. I painted the room. →
- 6. You visited the museum. →

### ♦ Part D – Write questions using Did.

- 1. (you / play / tennis?)
- 2. (he / open / the door?)
- 3. (they / dance / at the party?)
- 4. (she / study / last night?)
- 5. (we / talk / to the teacher?)



6. (I / cook / dinner?)

# ✓ Answer Key (for final page of PDF)

#### Part A

- 1. played
- 2. studied
- 3. cooked
- 4. danced
- 5. stopped
- 6. watched

#### Part B

- 1. visited
- 2. walked
- 3. started
- 4. cleaned
- 5. enjoyed
- 6. opened

#### Part C

- 1. She didn't call her mom.
- 2. They didn't wash the car.
- 3. We didn't play video games.
- 4. He didn't close the door.
- 5. I didn't paint the room.
- 6. You didn't visit the museum.

### Part D

- 1. Did you play tennis?
- 2. Did he open the door?
- 3. Did they dance at the party?
- 4. Did she study last night?
- 5. Did we talk to the teacher?
- 6. Did I cook dinner?